

Research on Community Home-based Care for the aged from the perspective of Linkage of the four Social communities

Tang Jiahui

Yangzhou University, Yangzhou 225127, Jiangsu, China.

ABSTRACT. *At present, China has a serious aging problem, and the old-age care problem has become a very serious social problem. Many new ways of old-age care emerge in endlessly. However, as the community is the main activity place for the elderly, many elderly people prefer to take care of the elderly at home. At present, the community is gradually becoming an important foothold of government administration. It plays a great role as a bridge and link in activating social resources and transmitting government information, etc. Giving full play to the role of community as a platform in home care will improve the convenience of elderly care. But now the government as the center of the unified governance mechanism dynamics is insufficient, the efficiency is not high, if the community residents' committees, social organizations, social workers, social forces for multiple subject "linkage" four clubs governance mechanism embedded community home endowment, will effectively promote community home endowment of professional degree and precision, let more and more old people in the community enjoys a their old age pension mode that occupy the home.*

KEYWORDS: *the linkage of the four Social communities, community home care, embedded*

1. Introduction

At present, China is showing an increasingly obvious aging trend of fewer children. Although the elderly care services are being improved, a large number of the elderly care at home is still becoming more and more serious. The integration of social interaction mechanism and the participation of multiple subjects of community residents' committees, social organizations, social workers and social forces will further optimize the home-based care in the community, thus accelerating the healthy aging and active aging process.

2. The proposal of the model of "community home-based care for the aged"

Community home-based care mode refers to a kind of elderly care mode in

which the elderly live in their own home or in the community where they live for a long time. While they continue to receive the care of their families, the elderly care institutions or related organizations in the community provide services. It is between the family endowment and institutional care, using community resources to carry out care, supported by formal service institutions, community volunteers and social support network, to provide help and support for the elderly in need, so that they can maintain their own lives in a familiar environment. Due to the continuous development of urbanization, the aging of urban population is more serious. Community is the main place to urban elderly life and daily activities, community home endowment as a new way of pension, retained the traditional pension at home, in the form of the use of individuals, families, communities and social power and resources to provide the elderly with nearby and convenient service, meet the needs of the elderly pension mental and material needs, let the elderly have stability and good living condition, reduce the burden of their children's daily care, make up the lack of social pension institutions, can well solve practical problems of elderly residents, conform to the objective requirement of the aging of the population.

3. The connotation of the "Linkage of the four societies" mechanism

"Four communities linkage mechanism", that is, under the leadership of the party and the government, give full play to the functions of the civil affairs department, for community service platform, for social organizations service carrier, by means of social work for the service to the community volunteer service as the beneficial supplement, encourage community collaborative cooperation, resources integration, plural form resultant force, so as to enrich the community governance resources, activate social organization, strengthen the social work ability, enhance the level of voluntary service, community construction, the construction of social organizations, social work and community volunteer service interactive integration, complementary advantages, coordinated development of grassroots social management and service mechanism.

4. The Embedding of "Linkage of four Social communities" model in community Home-based Care

4.1 Role Orientation of Multiple Subjects

4.1.1 The government is the guide

Related government such as the civil affairs bureau should be community home endowment service policy makers and coordinator, is mainly responsible for providing resources, such as some social organizations through venture capital to absorb the government investment, to promote the development of the community home endowment service, in addition, the government is responsible for the supervision and even, in the purchase of home endowment service and global role,

combined with the actual situation and the service object, service type, capital use comprehensive coordination, allowances, etc. Grass-roots government organizations such as garden in buying community home endowment project plays a specific role of organizer and executor, garden and so on grassroots government according to the actual situation of the street, will the government at a higher level of policy more characteristic, out of a suitable development path, in home endowment service assessment, supervision and home endowment service quality. Another neighborhood of grass-roots government such as the use of an important task is to make money and liquidation work, which is a government grant subsidies, which is a social organization through government investment venture attract these how many money should be used to buy medical equipment, how many wage subsidies for volunteers, care, how much for community landscaping to improve the quality of life of the elderly, etc, will be made transparent accounting and records, and in the use of funds and clearing work should consciously accept the oversight of the government at a higher level and the residents of the community.

4.1.2 Neighborhood committees are "lubricants" and act as coordinators

The community neighborhood committee is an autonomous organization of residents and the coordinator of specific work. It is mainly responsible for the specific coordination of home-based care services and provides convenience for home-based care services according to the actual situation of the neighborhood and the community and according to the market-oriented operation methods. In addition, the neighborhood committee should assist the street office to do more detailed work, such as statistics of the number of elderly people in the community home, their age structure and general physical conditions.

4.1.3 Social work agencies are specific providers of services

In the purchase of home-based care services by the government, first of all, non-governmental organizations should be responsible for the publicity and implementation of the policies. According to the policies of the government, they should comply with the contract and investigate and evaluate the situation of the elderly in the areas they are responsible for. Secondly, non-governmental organizations should integrate their resources, connect with social organizations, and strive to attract funds for the community through venture capital and other means. Finally, non-governmental organizations should provide specific services, such as life care, domestic service, psychological counseling, spiritual consolation and hospice care for eligible elderly people. At the same time, some civil organizations with higher degree of specialization, such as some specialized social institutions, also undertake the responsibility of training nursing workers and volunteers for community home-based elderly care.

4.1.4 Social organizations are providers of service resources

There is no lack of some social welfare institutions in social organization, which has been registered by the civil affairs department of community service center and registered with the approval of the Ministry of Commerce and industry of the unit that can be used to provide pension services that occupy the home, in a real house home endowment service project, the social organizations need way through government purchasing services for the community to provide resources, on the other hand also need to provide specialized talents for community home endowment, promoting community home endowment service of professional degrees.

4.2 Problems to be noted during embedding

4.2.1 The government has built a community home-based care platform

The role of government in community home endowment service is very important, positive transformation government function, one word "dominant" by the government to the government as the integration of social resources, policy, direction, guidance, fiscal incentives, on the one hand, reduce the pressure of the government, reduce the externality caused by the government itself, on the other hand also can fully activate all social main body.

For example, in the practice of community home-based care in Dongguan, the municipal and township governments have been increasing their financial investment in community home-based care in recent years. In order to improve the life quality and happiness of home-based care for the elderly, the number of community services and management facilities has been increasing year by year. For every 300 or more households, there is a basketball court, a small park, a public toilet, a village service center and a garbage collection station. The bus station, shelter, parking lot, first and last station, maintenance yard and other facilities in the community have been planned and constructed, which not only facilitates the home care of the elderly in the community, but also facilitates the travel of the community residents. In addition, the community service centers are also equipped with such facilities as police office, people's mediation room, archives room, library, health and family planning service room, rehabilitation place for the disabled, outdoor recreation and sports square, etc., which have effectively improved the community environment.

4.2.2 The main bodies should interact with each other in a timely manner, keep in close contact, and promote linkage through projects

"Four social linkage" emphasis is not only a "four clubs", but "linkage", multiple subject only from set out actually, close contact, in their respective area power, mutual cooperation, can achieve twice the result with half the effort, if like a fragmented, plural cannot close cooperation, so will not achieve the desired effect.

In the field of home-based care, government purchase of services has been introduced into the practice of the elderly care in many places, and has gradually become one of the normal modes of the elderly care supply. Specifically, it includes a series of projects such as home-based care services, post social workers and public welfare venture projects. By the government to buy social work services, government purchase a community project, in the way of the "project", the community, social organizations, social work, social forces effective join together, forming "four clubs", from the perspective of the basic flow of government purchase services, it can be divided into service purchase link, and service delivery. In the process of service purchase, the government needs to select the best service producer among the numerous social organizations participating in the bidding. In the process of service delivery, social organizations, as service producers, need to provide sufficient and high-quality public services to the public. The implementation of all services should be carried out through the community platform, usually by the community service center or community comprehensive service center. In the whole project, from the initiation of the project to the operation, management and evaluation of the project, the community, social organizations, social work institutions and social forces are closely linked together.

4.2.3 Improve the professionalism of home-based care services

Modern pension service pension services with the past an essential difference is that now the pension services to become more professional. This specialization is mainly embodied in two aspects: the first is the specialization of the hardware of the pension, it is subject to economic and social development and science and technology, the current pension services in a more advanced medical equipment, many pension institution has a special breathing machine, glucose meter, blood pressure and other help to check the body and medical rehabilitation facilities, no doubt this pension to provide a solid guarantee for the elderly; The second point is that pension service concept to become more professional, a group of professional social workers are currently endowment field plays a light and heat, they have more professional knowledge and more advanced idea, when they care for the elderly, with more professional ideas and methods to help the old man to adjust psychology, soothing mood, especially when facing some end-of-life care. Therefore, professionalism should also be improved when community home-based nursing care is carried out. On the one hand, some specialized social workers should be invited, or some nursing volunteers should be recruited in cooperation with colleges and universities, and some social organizations should be invited to provide professional training. On the other hand, the community can set up and open several houses as geriatric examination and rehabilitation centers to place some examination equipment for the physical examination and rehabilitation of the elderly.

5. Summary

Community is the main place to the elderly activities, so the community home

endowment also has universality, selected by more and more old people, but most current community home endowment has been one of the government's governance, the management of a single mode makes community home endowment lack of energy, the efficiency is not high, the community residents' committees, social organizations, social workers, social forces for multiple subject "linkage" four clubs governance mechanism embedded in the community home endowment, multiple subject plays a different role respectively, cooperatively and joint cooperation, can effectively improve the efficiency of community home endowment and professional degrees, However, the linkage of the four social networks also puts forward different requirements for each subject. For example, the government should be able to grasp the overall situation, formulate policies well, the street office should be able to implement policies according to the actual situation, and the neighborhood committee should be able to effectively coordinate relevant work. Only when each subject finds the correct positioning, has the same goal, and "linkage" with each other but does not disturb each other, can it get twice the result with half the effort.

References

- [1] Liu Xiao-zhuang.(2020).Exploring intelligent Elderly Service in Ningbo, Zhejiang [J]. China National Conditions and National Strength, no.06,pp.77-79.
- [2] Zhu Yan, Lu Jie.(2020). Analysis on the Cooperation Path of Multiple Providers of Community Home-based care Services [J]. Liaoning Economy, no.05, pp.72-73.
- [3] Zhang Pengcheng, Guan Xiaoguang, Hong Dandan, Liu Yang.(2020). A strategic study on the intervention of medical social work in the model of community home-based medical care combined with elderly care [J]. Soft science of health, vol.34, no.05,pp.15-18.
- [4] Qingmin.(2019). Qingdao: Innovating grassroots community governance with the "Linkage of four Communities" mechanism [J]. Civil Affairs of China, no.13,p.52.
- [5] Wang Dong.(2018) "E-commerce + Public Welfare" Community pension Model: Based on the logic of the linkage of the four communities [J]. E-government, no.04, pp.92-105.
- [6] Tian Zhimei.(2017). "Linkage of Four Social Networks": Strengthening Functional Security and Development [J]. China Civil Affairs, no.11,pp.37-38.