

Study of Rural Grass - Roots Party Building in China from the Perspective of Marxist Theory

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Abstract. The grassroots party building in rural areas is an important part of the Marxist theory of party building. The Communist Party of China has always attached importance to the study of the rural party construction theory at the grassroots level. Whether China's rural society can develop well depends largely on whether the rural grass-roots party organizations can implement the party's line, principles and policies. With the continuous progress of urban and rural integration in China, it is of great practical significance to study and explore the innovation of rural grassroots party organizations and to transform the party's organizational superiority into a powerful driving force for promoting rural economic and social development.

Keywords: China; Rural; Party Building; Marxist Theory

1. INTRODUCTION

Rural grassroots party organizations are the forefront of the work of the Communist Party of China in the vast rural areas. It is a new force to promote the localization of Marxist theory in China. It is also the most basic guarantee for the Party to carry out various work in rural areas. It can be said that there is no rapid rural , Healthy development, then there will be no sustained and stable development of the entire country. As a basic unit of the Chinese Communist Party in the rural areas, the rural grassroots party organizations basically cover the rural areas of the whole country, and its scope is wide and the task is arduous. It is a central link in coordinating the construction of the supporting system of rural grassroots organizations in the whole country, Strong leadership, at the same time, shouldering the leadership of the national rural social development, to protect rural grassroots democracy and focus on economic development and other rural development of the burden. At present, China's vast rural areas are still the socialist modernization construction and building a well-off society in a number of difficulties and priorities, so to further strengthen the rural grassroots party organizations, to achieve China's rural economic and social development of fast and

good.

2.THE PRESENT SITUATION OF RURAL GRASS - ROOTS PARTY BUILDING IN CHINA FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF MARXIST THEORY

With the continuous development of China's reform and opening up, the rapid development of rural society, rural grassroots party organizations have gradually increased the pace of development. Up to now, the rural grassroots party organizations in China's vast rural areas to achieve the basic coverage. The establishment of grassroots party organizations in the vast rural areas is not only the need to consolidate the rural party building in China, but also the specific requirements for the party to carry out basic work in rural areas. It is also the "last mile" that the Communist Party of China closely linked the masses of peasants. On November 25, 2016, China Agricultural University published China's first research report on the status quo of rural grassroots party buildings in more than 30 provinces and cities nationwide. The report was organized by the China Agricultural University School of Marxism, China's rural grassroots party building research team Six months, through the household interviews, questionnaires and field visits, etc. over 30 provinces and municipalities, autonomous regions, more than 100 villages to carry out the rural grassroots party organizations in the actual construction of the detailed investigation. In this report, it is clear that the rural grassroots party organizations in China's vast rural areas of the system is relatively complete, rural grassroots party organizations in the country to achieve a full coverage, but there are some details, such as Rural grassroots party organizations in the vast rural areas to play the practical role, how to enhance its cohesion in the local area, credibility and other issues more prominent.

At present, the structure of rural grassroots party members shows an aging trend, because the overwhelming majority of young people in rural areas work abroad, resulting in many rural areas of young labor transfer, some rural grassroots party organizations because many young people usually do

not work locally, Learning and living, and perennial can not absorb the new party members, how to develop new young party members have become these rural areas need to solve a major problem. There are some economically underdeveloped, located in remote rural areas in the development of new party members to do the program is not enough to regulate, such as "skirt party members", "family members" and other operations do not exist in the sun still exists. And even some ideological consciousness is not high, party members do not strong rural party members do not take their party members seriously, there is a "form of the party does not join the party" and other issues, do not fulfill the obligations of party members, do not want to organize life, Do not pay attention to political theory, etc., "pocket party members", "invisible party members" and other phenomena in the reality of China's rural areas still exist. In addition, some rural grassroots party organizations in the ideological education of party members work is not in place, making some rural party members to focus on party building, political theory to enhance the level of interest, ideas have been in the old and backward stage.

With the economic and social development, prices are rising, many rural grassroots party organizations, financial self-sufficiency rate is very low, for the party building funds investment is "stretched", showing a large gap in funding situation. Part of the remote, economically backward less developed areas, there is a serious shortage of financial self-sufficiency phenomenon, rural grassroots organizations and other aspects of capital investment is very little, far can not meet the current rural party building development needs, such as lack of office funding, lack of Special services funds, rural grassroots party members and cadres generally low and so on. Because the most basic funds can not be effectively resolved, and therefore can not carry out a richer organization of life, the grassroots party organizations in the role of the fighting can not be fully exploited, which are greatly hinder or limit the rural grassroots party building work further The

The work style of rural grassroots party members and cadres and the actual state of ideological consciousness are directly related to the further deepening of reform and stable development of rural areas in the new period, which is related to the implementation and implementation of the Party's various routes, policies and policies in rural grassroots. Some rural grassroots party members and cadres neglect the study of political theory, party spirit is not strong, work floating on the surface, can not really deep into the grassroots. Part of the rural grassroots party members and cadres wholeheartedly serve the people a poor sense of purpose, the concept of the masses is relatively weak, can not be actively implement the higher decision-making, everything always talk about the conditions, the old difficulties

in the former, the lack of global awareness; Rural grassroots party members and cadres lost the coordinates of life, there is utilitarianism, money worship, hedonism, the peasant masses put on a "official shelf", the personal gains and losses and interests always in the first place.

Rural development, talent is the key. At present, many rural grassroots party organizations face one of the difficulties is a serious lack of reserve personnel, in the long run, is not conducive to the construction and development of rural grassroots party organizations, and even have a more obvious negative impact. Because the development of local rural special young people to join the rural grassroots party organizations have become a number of rural grassroots party organizations are facing one of the problems, resulting in rural grassroots party members and cadres, reserve personnel appear yellow and yellow phenomenon; In addition, there are some rural grassroots The cadres of the training of talent on the weak, lack of planning for the talent echelon, can not actively take the initiative to guide and cultivate and develop outstanding young party members, resulting in the rural grassroots party organizations in the party building reserve talent shortage, People and other issues.

3. The Internal Relationship between Marxist Theory and Chinese Rural Grassroots Party Construction.

Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China (CPC), General Secretary Xi Jinping has put forward a series of new and important ideas around the comprehensive and strict ruling party, and pointed out how to correctly and comprehensively promote the party's construction in the new situation. This makes the Marxist theory of party building to be further enriched and developed. Therefore, comprehensively promoting the rural grassroots party building is not only the specific requirements of the development of Marxist theory, but also shows that the CPC Central Committee on the current rural grassroots party building in China's attitude and determination. In promoting Marxist theory, rural grassroots party organizations not only play a very important role in the main body, but also to promote and strengthen the peasant masses on the party's theory and rural policy recognition, and can further enhance and strengthen the construction of rural grassroots party organizations, Thus effectively protect the rural grassroots party organizations in the majority of rural areas to give full play to the role of organization. Therefore, under the new situation, we must adhere to the Marxist party building theory to arm the rural grassroots party organizations.

The rural party construction at the grassroots level is not only an important achievement of the Marxist theory of party building in China, but also a new product of the Chinese Communist Party to promote the integration and development of Marxist theory

with the construction of rural grassroots party organizations in China. It also further embodies the reality of Marxist party building theory in rural China Use and its development law. It can be said that China's rural grassroots party building has a very important enlightenment to promote the Marxist theory of party building in China. The Communist Party of China has continuously strengthened the practice process of the rural grassroots party building. The essence is the process of Marxist party building theory in China, and further strengthening Marxism The Process of Innovation and Development of the Party 's Construction Theory.

4. STRENGTHEN THE PATH OF RURAL GRASSROOTS PARTY BUILDING IN CHINA UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF MARXIST THEORY

Rural stability, the overall stability; agricultural abundance, then the people determined; farmers rich, the well-off into. Rural grassroots party organizations are the strong organizational guarantee for leading the broad masses of rural peasants in the future, and are also the political basis for strengthening the rural grassroots strength. Establish and improve the rural grass-roots party building system, the existing system to be carefully combed, no system to develop as soon as possible in line with the current rural reality system to ensure that each system has a certain effectiveness and maneuverability, And truly establish and improve the scientific system of rural grassroots party organizations. Only by continuously strengthening the construction of rural grassroots party organizations and improving the organizational system can we really improve the fighting, cohesion and creativity of rural grassroots party organizations in order to become a banner to lead China's rural stability, health and sustainable development.

Rural grassroots party members need to gradually optimize the structure of the team, in a timely manner to add "fresh blood", and constantly the development of outstanding rural youth to the rural grassroots party organizations, this is the so-called "excellent training into party members, party members to cultivate excellent" Benign exchange. The development of rural grassroots party members is very important, we must solve the problem of how to solve the aging of rural grassroots party members as an important strategic work to do. To attract talented outstanding rural youth gathered around the party organizations, the development of them as a member of the rural grassroots party organizations, they will gradually develop into an important backbone of the new rural construction. At the same time, it should also properly organize rural grassroots party members to carry out socialist core values education, pay attention to the party's line, principles, policies and related theoretical learning, strengthen rural grassroots party members to understand the national policy, encourage them to innovate, Talented.

Multi-channel increase grass-roots organizations income, both active "strong internal force", vigorously develop the collective economy, strengthen their own hematopoietic function, but also actively "by external force", improve the "right to go with the responsibility to go with the fee" and other related work mechanism, All levels of finance on rural grassroots party building funds investment efforts, the rural grassroots party building activities into the budget, and effectively protect the work of rural grassroots party organizations. The full implementation of the relevant rural grassroots party building security of the spirit of the document, improve the financial investment, stable rural grassroots organizations funding system to improve the security standards to ensure that the full amount of funds in a timely manner in place. At the same time, according to the actual situation around, to develop the use of funds management methods to optimize the expenditure structure, reasonable arrangements for limited funds, improve the capital budget, approval, audit, supervision and other work processes to ensure that rural grassroots party building funds, expenditure norms, supervision in place, Rural grassroots party building work in an orderly manner and to promote. Really do grassroots party building and funding protection "not bad money."

Rural grassroots party organizations to gradually form a good employment mechanism, to fully grasp the rural grassroots party members and cadres of the ideological and artistic situation, in the selection and appointment of cadres, must be the sense of responsibility, service awareness, clean and honest, style building, farmers recognized Degree as an important reference. At the same time, we must pay attention to the ideological construction of rural grassroots party members and cadres to ensure that they are ideally and in action with the CPC Central Committee to maintain a high degree of consistency, practice the purpose of serving the people wholeheartedly, earnestly fulfill the duties of a rural grassroots party members and cadres; Government agencies and cadres to actively participate in the construction of new rural areas, to rural employment training, and actively recruit college students village officials, organizations, rural grassroots party members and cadres experience exchange, work seminars, theoretical counseling, visits and so on, so that the new era of rural grassroots party building theory and related Business knowledge, to further enhance its policy level, the theoretical level, to better grasp the leadership of the masses to build a well-off life ability.

Rural grassroots to develop, can not be separated from a good talent as a strong support, rural grassroots party organizations to gradually establish a scientific talent mechanism, the outstanding young people into a party member, the outstanding party

members selected into the rural grassroots party branch. The And constantly broaden the selection and education channels, pay attention from the "one village a college student", party members get rich experts, demobilized veterans and other personnel in the selection of rural grassroots party members and cadres. "Branch strong is not strong, thanks to the leader", the rural grassroots party organizations in the process of leading the development and construction of rural society to concentrate on creating a good talent and backbone, only to seize the "talent" the key, the new normal. The sustainable development of the countryside can get better protection.

CONCLUSION

General Secretary Xi Jinping stressed that the grassroots level is the foundation of the party's ruling, the source of strength. Strengthening the work of rural grassroots party construction in China is not only related to the implementation of the "socialist core values", but also related to the process of achieving a well-off society in 2020. Party organizations at all levels should fully understand the urgency and importance of strengthening the rural party building at the grassroots level, closely study

the rural reality in China, apply the Marxist theory to study the rural grassroots party building in China, follow the rules and characteristics of the rural grassroots party building, comprehensively enhance the rural grassroots party level, in order to further promote the new era of China's rural reform, promote rural social and economic development to provide a strong guarantee and strong support.

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