

Research on the Hierarchical Stage of Cultivating College Students' Core Socialist Values

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ABSTRACT. *Core Socialist values have three levels: objective value dimension, social value dimension and subjective value dimension. The growth of College Students' core socialist values shows staged characteristics: confusion and wait-and-see, adaptability and expansion, and behavioral practicality. The coupling between the level of College Students' core socialist values and the stage of College Students' core values growth is scientific and necessary. It is a model strategy for the cultivation of level-stage research of College Students' core socialist values to carry out targeted cultivation, stage cultivation, goal cultivation and resultant cultivation according to the level-stage of colleges and universities, grade-stage, group-stage and field-stage levels.*

KEYWORDS: *core socialist values; hierarchy; stage; cultivation*

0. Introduction

The report of the Nineteenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China pointed out that "the core socialist values are the concentrated embodiment of the spirit of contemporary China, condensing the common value pursuit of all of the people". The cultivation and practice of core socialist values "should focus on the cultivation of new people in the era of national rejuvenation". [1]⁴¹ Promoting the cultivation modes and ways of College Students' core socialist values and enhancing timeliness is an important issue to be studied urgently. To cultivate the core socialist values of contemporary college students by layers and stages is an important way to guide college students to turn theoretical freedom into theoretical consciousness.

[2]⁹³⁻⁹⁷

I. The Hierarchy of Core Socialist Values and the Stage of the Growth of College Students' Core Values

1.1 The Hierarchy of Socialist Core Values

1.1.1 The structural level of core socialist values.

1.1.1.1 "Prosperity, democracy, civilization and harmony" is the goal value dimension of core socialist values.

The goal setting of "prosperity, democracy, civilization and harmony" is the requirement of the overall development of the whole society which refers to the Chinese Dream and it is the value of the whole Chinese nation. It embodies the overall value demands of social politics, economy, culture and ecology, and commands the values of other levels. "Prosperity" is the core value of economic construction. "Democracy" is the core value of the political construction of socialism with Chinese characteristics and the common value pursuit of mankind. "Civilization" is the core value of cultural construction of socialism with Chinese characteristics and an important symbol of social progress. "Harmony" is the soul and core of the new human civilization, the friendly expression of the relationship between people, people and society, people and nature, and our common good aspiration and pursuit.

1.1.1.2 "Freedom, equality, impartiality and legislation" is the social value dimension of core socialist values.

"Freedom, equality, impartiality and legislation" is a vivid expression of a better society. "Freedom" is a value of ultimate pursuit and the value pursuit of social ideals. Socialism takes the pursuit of human freedom and all-round development as its fundamental purpose. "Equality" is the basic premise and value demand of society, and it is concerned about the equality of process and result. "Impartiality" is the prerequisite for any society to develop steadily and continuously. The core spirit of "legislation" is that the China's Constitution and law are above everything, and

there can be no organization or individual beyond the China's Constitution and law. In pursuit of socialist modernization country of prosperity, democracy, civilization and harmony, we must take freedom, equality, impartiality and legislation as the social value dimension of the core values.

1.1.1.3 "Patriotism, dedication, integrity and fraternization" is the subjective value dimension of core socialist values.

As the value dimension of subjectivity, it points to the value goal at individual level, Patriotism is the dimension of political accomplishment, dedication is the dimension of professional ethics, integrity is the dimension of personal moral accomplishment, and fraternization is the dimension of of social harmony. These four dimensions are four in one, which together constitute the norms of daily behavior of individual citizens.

1.2 The Stage of the Development of College Students' Core Socialist Values

1.2.1 The Confused and Wait-and-See Growth of College Students' Core Socialist Values in the Initial Stage

in terms of lifestyle and habits, from family lifestyle to collective social lifestyle and independent lifestyle; in terms of goals, many college students need to rebuild new goals. In the process of transformation, all kinds of inadaptability will cause psychological pressure to them. The courses of ideological and moral cultivation offered by the colleges are the most direct way of college students' core socialist values at this stage. It is also the key period for the formation of College Students' outlook on the life, world and values. However, due to the characteristics of learning and living mode at this stage, the growth of their core socialist values at this stage presents the characteristics of confusion and wait-and-see.

1.2.2 Adaptability and Expansion of College Students' Development of Core Socialist Values in the Intermediate Stage

The main in the middle stage are the sophomores and juniors. their plasticity is

the strongest. At this stage, This education of stage is not only an extension period of College Students' professional knowledge, but also a period of College Students' reflection on their own growth process and professional diversion. Therefore, the growth effect of College Students' core socialist values at this stage is adaptive and expansive.

1.2.3 Practical Behavior of College Students' Development of Core Socialist Values at Graduation Stage

The study of theory should return to life and practice eventually. For graduating students who will enter the society soon, the content of classroom teaching decreases, the content of practice increases, and the initial contact with society will bring about great subtle changes in ideology and psychology. [3]¹⁵⁸⁻¹⁵⁹ During the period, colleges and universities will pay attention to the education of students' professional values and social responsibility in curriculum and life education, cultivate students' sense of gratitude and emotion, enhance their social morality, professional ethics and personal ideological and moral character, as well as the cultivation of legal consciousness, consciously fulfill their legal obligations, social responsibilities and family responsibilities, so that the growth of College Students' core socialist values in the graduation stage presents behavioral and practical characteristics.

2. The coupling between the hierarchy of core socialist values and the stage of growth of College Students' core values

Relevant research found that college students' recognition of the national, social and personal levels have hierarchical differences. Among them, the highest degree of recognition is patriotism, dedication, credibility and friendliness at the individual level, followed by the national level of prosperity, democracy, civilization and harmony, and finally freedom, equality, justice and the rule of law at the social level. [3]⁷¹ Marxist theory on the all-round development of human beings provides a theoretical basis for the coupling of levels and stages, teaching students in accordance with their aptitude provides a scientific basis for the coupling of levels and stages. The hierarchical characteristics of subject and object in ideological and

political education are in line with the coupling of levels and stages. The regular pattern of moral formation and development in psychology provides the strategic guidance for the hierarchy and periodicity research of core socialist values of college students.

2.1 The confusion and wait-and-see in the initial stage needs the guidance of the target value dimension

The education of core socialist values in this period is mainly guided by directional value dimension. For example, besides offering ideological and political courses at this stage, integrating core socialist values into Ideological and political education of College students, it also needs to be integrated into other courses, as well as carrying out targeted guidance and directional infection in campus activities and practices so as to enable students to grasp the scientific way of thinking and methods of Marxism quickly and systematically.

2.2 The adaptability and expansibility of the intermediate stage requires the improvement of self-cultivation of social value dimension.

The main body of education in the intermediate stage is the sophomores and juniors, who need the social value dimension to improve their personal cultivation. In addition to smoothly penetrating the core socialist values into the teaching of various professional courses, it also needs to combine the personality and characteristics of each student, focusing on innovative education and differential education, it could be said to be the key stage of students' growth and success.

2.3 The practice of graduation requires internalization of the value dimension of subjectivity

Since there are many practical activities in this stage, the education of its subjective value dimension is mainly the education of social responsibility, namely "patriotism", "dedication", "honesty" and "friendliness". For college students who practice and participate in work, the core values of socialism, which mainly include social morality, honesty education, professional ethics and personal moral education

are the important criteria for their behavior practice.

3. The Strategies of Strengthening the Stage Model of College Students' Core Socialist Values Cultivation

3.1 Fostering in accordance with the level and stage of colleges and universities

According to the function orientation of colleges and universities, they can be divided into research universities, teaching research universities, teaching undergraduate colleges, junior colleges and higher vocational colleges. The students of these four levels have different qualities, so the emphasis of cultivating core socialist values for college students is different. Generally speaking, at the level of undergraduate colleges and universities, teaching and scientific research are the main factors. The cultivation of core socialist values should focus on the penetration of academic ideas, focusing on discussing the background, profound connotation and great significance of the core socialist values. Colleges and universities at the junior college level mainly train professional skilled person. While paying attention to the improvement of students' ideological and political quality, they should combine core socialist values with vocational education.

3.2 Phased education according to grades and stages

As freshmen in universities generally present the characteristics of confusion and wait-and-see, the cultivation of core socialist values should focus on cognitive identity. Universities should set up special courses to enable freshmen to accept the education of Marxist ideals and beliefs and core socialist values systematically and comprehensively. Middle-grade students are in the period of adapting and expanding. They should pay attention to emotional identification in the cultivation of core socialist values. Emotional identity is a bridge between the transformation of core values from cognition to behavior. Graduates are in the stage of behavioral practice, so the cultivation of core socialist values for graduates should pay special attention to behavioral identification.

3.3 Target cultivation according to the stage of group level

College students are divided into three levels: general students, student cadres and student party members. [4]¹⁴⁹ General students are the most common group among college students. For the cultivation of their core socialist values, colleges and universities should guide them to establish relatively solid theoretical foundation and profound cultural foundation. Student cadres are the leaders of college students, The requirements and standards of cultivating core socialist values of them are higher than those of ordinary students. Student Party members are outstanding representatives of college students. They should adhere to high standards in the cultivation of core socialist values.

3.4 To cultivate the resultant force according to the stage of field level

The cultivation of college students' core socialist values at the field level needs to start from three aspects: campus classroom, social practice and family life. The classroom field of cultivating core socialist values is mainly to give full play to the role of Ideological and political theory course as the main position and carry out systematic education of core socialist values. The field of social practice mainly connects with the social platform through campus practice activities, and enables college students to disseminate and understand the theoretical charm and value orientation of core socialist values through social practice, to enhance emotional experience and promote emotional identification. Family life field includes family field and daily life field. Family life field mainly include family style family education living environment, parents' behavior demonstration, which is also conducive to the cultivation of college students' core socialist values.

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